## **Exercise 1**

Calculate the following column additions :

$$\begin{array}{c} 3\,0 \\ + \end{array}$$

## **Exercise 2**

Calculate the following column additions :

## **Exercise 3**

Calculate the following column additions :

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ + 2 \end{array}$$

## Exercise 4

Calculate the following column additions :

$$\begin{array}{c} 3\,1 \\ + \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ + 2 \end{array}$$